

TOPIC 1. COVID-19 RESEARCH

Studies during and after the pandemic

Clinical Studies during and after the pandemic

Session Objective:

- ❖ Discuss ways to connect with individuals (future study participants and patients) during and after the COVID pandemic.



Traditionally...

- ❖ Research investigators approached the public about their studies through in-person contact.
- ❖ During the Covid-19 pandemic, other options have been considered given lockdowns, physical distancing, and other protections against the spread of the virus.

New ways

- ❖ Social Media
 - Facebook, WhatsApp, texting
- ❖ Remote video conferencing tools
 - Skype, Zoom, GoToMeeting, Teams
- ❖ Telemedicine and Virtual Visits
- ❖ Access to Electronic Health Records directly by patients
- ❖ Mobile applications/surveys
 - Research electronic data capture (REDCap), Qualtrics



Telemedicine

- ❖ Delivery of clinical care. It is the practice of medicine using technology to deliver care at a distance.
- ❖ “Telecommunications Technologies” could be Smartphones, wearable devices, the Internet, and video conferencing, streaming media, and landlines and wireless communications
- ❖ Services provided can be between a clinician and a patient and their family, between multiple clinicians, or even between two medical devices.

How is a virtual clinical visit different?

How to interact with patients--navigation

- ❖ Prepare them for the visit –what information do you need?
- ❖ Utilize your waiting room thoughtfully
- ❖ Know where your camera is and look at it
- ❖ Dress and groom appropriately
- ❖ Gather consent as necessary
- ❖ If they have a choice, let them know
- ❖ Help them give you information in real-time

Electronic Health Records: Patient Portals

- ❖ Telehealth continues to grow in scope, along with improved quality assurance of its services.
- ❖ Uses
- ❖ Examples
- ❖ Logins and Patient Interface
- ❖ Monitoring
- ❖ HIPPA, Security
- ❖ Role of CHWs/P as Navigators

Mobile applications/surveys

Research electronic data capture

- ❖ Research data collection tools used in clinical and PCOR studies at a distance, online forms.
- ❖ Used for surveys and questionnaires.
- ❖ Platforms examples include:
 - Research Electronic Data Capture (REDCap)
 - Qualtrics

What do CHWs/P contribute to research in this new era?

- ❖ **CHWs hold unique position** as a bridge between researchers, clinics and the communities they study.
- ❖ CHWs can bring the end users' perspectives to academic investigators and bridge digital gap.
- ❖ Successful programs often integrate **feedback from communities affected** to solve challenges that arise during implementation of programs.



Patient Resources

- ❖ Free courses/info sessions on digital literacy (how to create an email, free email services, download applications on smartphones, using iPads/tablets).
- ❖ Better communication access: Large font, use captioning software/functions, synchronize with listening enhancement devices.

CHWs/P as Patients and Patient Advocates in Advisory Groups



Your opinion or experiences in these new ways...

- ❖ Discuss your impressions on the positives and limitations.
- ❖ **How CHWs/P can help in development of new science, clinical studies and research interventions in times of Covid-19 and beyond.**

